

## Minimum Extent of Utilization

( $x$  = Extent of workload, for example in ha per year)

Costs for external mechanization = Costs for internal mechanization  
€/yr contract work = €/yr owned equipment

### External mechanization

Inter-company billing rate (ÜVS) in Euro per hectar

$x$  = Extent of workload in ha per year

Total costs in Euro per year (GK)

$$x_{(\text{ha/yr})} \times \text{ÜVS}_{(\text{€/ha})} = \text{GK}_{(\text{€/yr})}$$

## Internal mechanization

Fixed costs (FK) per year in Euro per year

Proportionally variable costs (PVK) in Euro per hectare

$x$  = Extent of workload in ha per year

GK = Total costs in Euro per year

$$FK(\text{€}/\text{yr}) + x(\text{ha}/\text{yr}) \times PVK(\text{€}/\text{ha}) = GK(\text{€}/\text{yr})$$

## Cost balance internal and external work completion

$$FK_{(\text{€}/\text{yr})} + \mathbf{x}_{(\text{ha}/\text{yr})} \times PVK_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})} = \mathbf{x}_{(\text{ha}/\text{yr})} \times \ddot{U}VS_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})}$$

$$FK_{(\text{€}/\text{yr})} = \mathbf{x}_{(\text{ha}/\text{yr})} \times \ddot{U}VS_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})} - \mathbf{x}_{(\text{ha}/\text{yr})} \times PVK_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})}$$

$$FK_{(\text{€}/\text{yr})} = \mathbf{x}_{(\text{ha}/\text{yr})} \times ( \ddot{U}VS_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})} - PVK_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})} )$$

$$\text{Minimum Extent of Utilization } [X]_{(\text{ha}/\text{Jahr})} = \frac{FK_{(\text{€}/\text{yr})}}{\ddot{U}VS_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})} - PVK_{(\text{€}/\text{ha})}}$$